

R - 4201

**B. Sc. (First Semester)**  
**EXAMINATION, Nov./Dec., 2015**  
**FOUNDATION COURSE**

Paper - I

नैतिक मूल्य और भाषा  
Time : Three Hours

Maximum Marks : 85

Minimum Pass Marks : 34%

**Section - A**

नोट- सभी प्रश्न हल करना अनिवार्य है।

**इकाई - I**

1. (अ) नैतिक शिक्षा क्या है ? उसके महत्व और आवश्यकता का उल्लेख करते हुए, नैतिक शिक्षा के उद्देश्यों पर प्रकाश डालिए। 8

**अथवा**

युवा जन के मूल्यपरक विकास को स्पष्ट करते हुए, चरित्र निर्माण में युवा जन की भूमिका दर्शाइये।

- (ब) सभ्य आचरण की भाषा के मौन व्याख्यान क्या हैं ? यह स्पष्ट करते हुए आचरण की सभ्यता निबंध का आशय समझाइये। 7

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**अथवा**

आचरण की मौन भाषा ही ईश्वरीय है, पठित निबंध के आधार पर इस कथन की विस्तृत व्याख्या कीजिए।

**इकाई - II**

2. (अ) स्वतंत्रता पुकारती रचना में कवि देश के युवकों को क्या संदेश देना चाहते हैं, यह स्पष्ट करते हुए स्वतंत्रता के स्वरूप एवं महत्व को प्रतिपादित कीजिए। 5
- (ब) आचार्य रामचन्द्र शुक्ल के उत्साह निबंध के आधार पर उत्साह का मानवीय कर्मों पर क्या प्रभाव पड़ता है ? 5
- (स) वाक्य की परिभाषा लिखते हुये अर्श के आधार पर वाक्य के घेद लिखिए। 4
- (द) निम्नलिखित अशुद्ध शब्दों में से किन्हीं छः को शुद्ध कीजिए- 3
- (i) इमानदार  
(ii) अतिथी  
(iii) पृच्छकर  
(iv) कालीदाम  
(v) कोपित  
(vi) कृतीत्व  
(vii) चर्मोत्कर्ष  
(viii) कर्तव्य  
(ix) टिप्पड़ी।

**इकाई - III**

3. (अ) नमक का दरोगा से मुंशी प्रेमचन्द का क्या आशय है ? पठित कहानी के आधार पर अलोपीदीन के चरित्र की विशेषतायें लिखिए। 6

**अथवा**

हार की जीत कहानी के आधार पर खड़कसींग का हृदय परिवर्तन किस प्रकार हुआ ? विस्तार से समझाइये।

- (ब) पठित निबंध के आधार पर बौद्ध धर्म की विशेषताएँ समझाइये। <http://www.jiwajionline.com> 6

**अथवा**

लोकतंत्र क्या है ? निबंध के आधार पर लिखिए।

- (स) विलोमार्थो शब्द किसे कहते हैं ? विलोमार्थो के भेदों को उदाहरण सहित समझाइये। 6

**Section - B**

**Note-** Attempt *all* questions.

1. (a) Answer any *four* of the following questions— 8
- Whose heart aches and why ?
  - What is the meaning of "full throated" ?
  - Why does the poet compare "dead habit" to dreary desert sand" ?

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- Why does the poet compare reason with stream ?
- What is Krishna's place in the Mahabharata ?
- How did the Mahabharata mould the character and civilization of India ?
- What pledge did the members of Constituent Assembly take on India's Independence ?
- Whom does the writer refer to by using the phrase, "The greatest man of our generation" ?

(b) Answer any *two* of the following questions in about 100 words— 8

- Write a critical appreciation of the poem "Ode to Nighthale".
- What is the moral in Mahabharata ?
- What are the qualities that Tagore wants for his country in where the mind is without fear" ?
- What does service of India imply in Tryst with Destiny ?

2. Write a paragraph on any *one* of the following—

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- (a) Importance of English.
- (b) Saving our Environment.
- (c) Time and Tide waits for none.
- (d) Where there is will, there is a way.

3. Read the following passage and answer the given questions—

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It is better to give hope and strength and courage than money. The best help is not to bear the troubles of others for them but to inspire them with courage and energy to bear their burdens for themselves and meet the difficulties of life with bravery. To help others is not an easy matter, but requires a clear head, a wise judgement as well as warm heart. We must be careful not to undermine independence in our anxiety to relieve distress. It is important, therefore, so far as possible not so much as to give a man bread as to put him in the way of earning man is duly bound to stand on his own feet.

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- (i) For what a man is duly bound ?
- (ii) What is the best form of help that a man should adopt for helping others ?
- (iii) What qualities are necessary for a man to enable him to help others ?
- (iv) Give the main idea of the passage in two or three lines.
- (v) Give a suitable title to the passage.

4. (a) Make *two* words using any one prefix

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(i) in

(ii) in

(iii) en

(iv) un.

(b) Make two words using any *one* suffix—

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(i) ment

(ii) ship

(iii) ness

(iv) ful.

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(c) Use the following words in your own sentence (any two)- 2

- (i) heritage
- (ii) universal
- (iii) intensity
- (iv) essence
- (v) evoke.

(d) Do as directed (any five)- 5

Supply appropriate prepositions

- (i) Buying presents.....children is sometimes very difficult.
- (ii) Sitting.....the floor is not very comfortable.

Supply the correct form of the verb given in brackets-

- (iii) We (go) to the theatre last night.
- (iv) I (live) in Gwalior since 2001.
- (v) It (rain) in July but it (rain) now.

Fill the gaps with suitable articles-

- (vi) Table has four legs.
- (vii) Kalidas is.....Shakespeare of India.

(viii) This is.....book I bought yesterday.

Use some *or* any in the following sentences-

(ix) There isn't.....milk in the pot.

(x) Go and ask him for.....food.

Supply *too* *or* *very* to complete the sentences-

(xi) That is a.....good idea.

(xii) I am.....tired to walk.