

V - 6161

B. C. A. (Fifth Semester)  
EXAMINATION, Nov./Dec., 2019

Paper - 501

DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

Time : Three Hours

Maximum Marks : 80 (For Regular Students)

Minimum Pass Marks : 32

**Note**— Selecting any *two* parts from each question attempt *all* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. (i) Solve—

$$x \frac{dy}{dx} + y = y^2 \log x$$

(ii) Solve—

$$(1 + 4xy + 2y^2) dx + (1 + 4xy + 2x^2) dy = 0$$

(iii) Solve—

$$x^2 + p^2 x - y p = 0$$

P.T.O.

2. (i) Solve—

$$(D^3 + 1) = (e^x + 1)^2$$

(ii) Solve—

$$\frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} + 4y = \sin^2 x$$

(iii) Solve—

$$\frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} + y = \operatorname{cosec} x$$

3. (i) Form a partial differential equation by eliminating arbitrary constants  $a$  and  $b$  from the equation—

$$z = (x^2 + a)(y^2 + b)$$

(ii) Solve—

$$x^2(y - z)p + (z - x)y^2q = z^2(x - y)$$

(iii) Solve by Charpit's method—

$$q = px + p^2$$

4. (i) Solve—

$$\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x^2} - 2 \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y} + \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial y^2} = 12xy$$

- (ii) Solve one dimensional heat equation by the method of separation of variable-

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = k \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} \quad \text{with boundary}$$

conditions :

$$u(0,t) = 0, \quad u(l,t) = 0, \quad \forall t,$$

and initial condition :

$$u(x,0) = f(x).$$

- (iii) Solve the boundary value problem by the method of separation of variables :

$$\frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial t^2} = a^2 \frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial x^2} \quad (0 < x < c, t > 0)$$

$$y(0,t) = 0, \quad y(c,t) = 0,$$

$$y_t(x,0) = 0, \quad y(x,0) = f(x) \quad (0 \leq x \leq c)$$

where  $f(x)$  is continuous in

$$0 \leq x \leq c \text{ and } f(0) = f(c) = 0$$

5. (i) Solve by power series method-

$$\frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} + y = 0$$

- (ii) Prove that-

$$x J_n'(x) = -n J_n(x) + x J_{n-1}(x)$$

- (iii) Prove that-

$$n P_n = x P_n' - P_{n-1}'$$